## About the Authors

† Beluszky, Pál graduated in geography from Kossuth Lajos University of Debrecen in 1959. He taught at a secondary school for three years, then worked as a research fellow and later as a senior research fellow at the Research Institute of Geography of the Hungarian Academy of Sciences. His research interests included settlement geography, and more specifically, urban geography, urban agglomerations, the hierarchical system of the Carpathian Basin over several time scales, and the problems of disadvantaged areas. In 1984, he was one of the founding members of Centre of Regional Studies of the Hungarian Academy of Sciences. In 1970, he earned his CSc. in geography, in 1994, he became a Doctor of the Hungarian Academy of Sciences. His research interests later expanded to include the geography of villages and historical geography. He published around 26 books and more than 200 articles. In 1989 and 2021, he participated in the work on the National Atlas of Hungary. He was awarded the Széchenyi Prize in 1990, the Deák Ferenc Research Prize in 2004, the Officer's Cross of the Order of Merit of the Republic of Hungary in 2006, and the Middle Cross of the Hungarian Order of Merit of the Hungarian Republic in 2016. The essay in this volume was published after the author's passing.

Dövényi, Zoltán is a Doctor of the Hungarian Academy of Sciences (2003) and Professor Emeritus at the University of Pécs. His academic career spans almost half a century focusing primarily on social geography. His work addresses the geographical aspects of social tensions, the spatial structure of the labour market, domestic and international migration processes, and the characteristics of urbanisation following the change of regime. He has been a long-time researcher of domestic issues in social geography and historical geography, and in recent years, his interests have increasingly turned to political geography and geopolitics. https://orcid.org/0000-0002-9576-8375

**Egedy, Tamás** is a geographer with a PhD and a Doctor of the Hungarian Academy of Science. He is an Associate Professor at the Budapest Business University, and a Senior Research Fellow at the Geographicaly Institute of the HUN-REN Centre for Astronomy and Earth Sciences. He has played a key role in the comprehensive study of the physical, social, and economic environments of housing estates in Hungary, and in exploring the effects of urban regeneration in Hungarian cities on the social environment and quality of life. In the last decade, he has made outstanding contributions to research on the development trends and urban geography of the creative economy in Hungary. He is editor of leading Hungarian journals in the field of geography and the vice-president of the Hungarian Geographical Society. https://orcid.org/0000-0003-3929-8425

**Fonyódi, Mariann,** PhD, is a chartered architect, an urbanist and an Associate Professor at the Department of Urbanism, Faculty of Architecture on Budapest University of Technology and Economics. She is engaged in research on and teaches the preservation of historic urban heritage and urban regeneration, as well as in practice as a planner, both at the municipal and architectural scale.

Jeney, László is a geographer and Associate Professor, who specialises in regional geography and economic geography analysis methods, with a focus on spatial inequality studies. His primary research interest is analysing development disparities among large cities in East-Central Europe. He lectures in the Department of Economic Geography and Urban Development and serves as Chairman for Social Sciences of the Students' Scientific Association Council at Corvinus University of Budapest. Additionally, he is a member of the Technical Committee of the National Council of Students' Scientific Association, Section for Physics, Earth Sciences, and Mathematics and also serves as the Secretary General of the Hungarian Geographical Society. https://orcid.org/0000-0003-3178-1420

Kiss, Kornélia, PhD, is an Associate Professor and Head of the Department of Tourism at the Budapest University of Economics and Business. She started her professional career at Horwath HTL Hungary, an international tourism and hotel consultancy, and managed the research activities of the Hungarian Tourism Plc., responsible for national tourism marketing, for almost a decade. Since 2015, she has been engaged in higher education in tourism. Her research interests encompass quality of life and well-being, leisure, tourism marketing, and consumer behaviour in tourism. https://orcid.org/0000-0002-8475-7494

Kovács, Zoltán is a full member of the Hungarian Academy of Sciences, a Research Professor at the Institute of Geography of the Centre for Astronomy and Earth Sciences of the Hungarian Academy of Sciences, and a senior lecturer at the Department of Economic and Social Geography of the University of Szeged. His expertise lies in social geography, with particular emphasis on urban geography. His research involves a comprehensive study of urban development in Hungary and the East-Central European region. He has explored the transformation of the internal spatial structure of cities, residential mobility, the social and environmental conditions for the regeneration of degraded urban neighbourhoods, and the current challenges of sustainable urban development. https://orcid.org/0000-0003-2697-4682

**Michalkó, Gábor,** PhD, is a geographer, tourism researcher, and Professor at the Faculty of Economics, Pannonia University. He is also a scientific advisor at the Institute of Geography, CSFK. With a three-decade professional career dedicated to the trans-disciplinary development of tourism as a science and to the advancement of higher education in tourism, his main research topics include urban tourism, shopping tourism, tourism and the quality of life, and tourism security. https://orcid.org/0000-0003-2495-1858

Molnár, Dóra, PhD, is a certified security and defence policy expert, and a board-certified specialist lawyer. She is a lecturer at the Department of International Security Studies, Faculty of Military Science and Military Training at the Ludovika University of Public Service, and a researcher at the Institute for Cyber Security Research at the Eötvös József Research Centre. Her primary research interests encompass strategic security issues, national and international security, and the legal, defence, and strategic aspects of cybersecurity. https://orcid.org/0000-0002-1476-5253

Pál, Viktor graduated in 1992 as a secondary-school teacher of geography and history from the Faculty of Natural Sciences, József Attila University of Szeged. His doctoral research focused on the adaptation of health geography trends and spatial inequalities in population health. He received his PhD from the Faculty of Natural Sciences, University of Pécs in 2006 and his habilitation (a post-doctoral qualification demonstrating the ability to conduct independent research and teach at a university level) from the University of Szeged in 2015. His primary research area is health geography, and he has also conducted research in tourism, spatial development, and economic geography. Currently, he is an Associate Professor at the Department of Economic and Social Geography, Faculty of Geography and Earth Sciences, University of Szeged, Faculty of Science and Informatics. https://orcid.org/0000-0002-5558-7641

Sikos T., Tamás is a Doctor of the Hungarian Academy of Sciences, a Klauzál Gábor Prize-winning economist, and a University Professor. In 2024, he was awarded the Officer's Cross of the Order of Merit of the Republic of Hungary. He is a pioneer in marketing geography in Hungary, specialising in spatial issues in retailing, regional research methodology, and various problems of villages and cities. His specific research interests include the vulnerability of food supply chains and sustainable trade analysis. He was the Head of the Hantos Elemér Doctoral School of Economics and Regional Sciences at the University of Miskolc between 2000 and 2024 and a Professor at the Institute of Management Science. https://orcid.org/0000-0002-1650-5084

Székely, Gáborné is a Fényes Elek Prize-winning statistician and manager of several Hungarian housing surveys. Her activities focus on the development of Hungarian housing market indicators, the functioning of the housing sector, its spatial trends, and its social statistical aspects. She is the head of the Housing Statistics Department at the Central Statistical Office of Hungary.

Szendi, Dóra, PhD, is a Senior Lecturer at the Institute of World and Regional Economics, University of Miskolc. Since 2016, she has also served as the Secretary of the Hantos Elemér Doctoral School of Economics and Regional Sciences. Since November 2019, she has been the Head of the Northern Hungary Division of the Hungarian Regional Science Association. Her main research area includes regional sciences, focusing on the analysis of territorial disparities, with particular attention to the development

of peripheral regions in East-Central Europe. She holds a PhD in this research area and has experience in project work, primarily involving EU projects. https://orcid.org/0000-0003-0010-9949

Tiner, Tibor is an economist and geographer who earned his CSc. in geography, and was awarded the Prize of the Hungarian Academy of Sciences. He is a Senior Research Fellow of the Institute of Geography of the Hungarian Academy of Sciences. He is known for his innovative contributions to Hungarian transport, telecommunication, and settlement geography research, as well as for developing methods in these areas. His research is recognised for its comprehensive exploration of small area development processes and the scientific substantiation of infrastructural conditions for regional development. He has taught for many years as an Associate Professor at the Selye János University in Komárno (Slovakia) and at the doctoral schools of the Faculty of Economics of Szent István University at Gödöllő. https://orcid.org/0000-0002-3498-5851

Uzzoli, Annamária graduated from the Faculty of Natural Sciences of Eötvös Loránd University, Budapest in 1999. Her doctoral research focused on socio-spatial differences in health status in Hungary, and she received her PhD from Eötvös Loránd University in 2004. Her health geography studies emphasise the spatial and geographical aspects of health inequalities. In recent years, she has researched the impact of the coronavirus epidemic on health status and healthcare. She is currently a Senior Research Fellow at the Institute of Geography, Centre for Astronomy and Earth Sciences. https://orcid.org/0000-0002-0484-1451