

## CONTENTS

|                 |   |
|-----------------|---|
| <i>Foreword</i> | 7 |
|-----------------|---|

### PART ONE EUROPEAN STRATEGIC AUTONOMY

|                                                                                                                     |    |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----|
| ANNA MOLNÁR<br>The Concepts of European Strategic Autonomy and European Sovereignty                                 | 11 |
| MARIANN TÁNCZOS – ANNA MOLNÁR<br>The European Peace Facility and its Contribution<br>to European Strategic Autonomy | 35 |
| KATALIN HORVÁTH<br>Supranationalism in European Defence – What Defence Industry<br>Brings to the Table              | 57 |
| MARIANN TÁNCZOS – ANDRÁS MEZŐ<br>Resilience – An Asset of European Strategic Autonomy                               | 77 |

### PART TWO THE POLICY AREAS OF STRATEGIC AUTONOMY AND EUROPEAN SOVEREIGNTY

|                                                                                                    |     |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----|
| BALÁZS BARTÓKI-GÖNCZY – ANDRÁS EDL<br>The Role of the Space Segment in European Strategic Autonomy | 97  |
| GÁBOR PAPP<br>Diversification as the Cornerstone of the EU's Energy Autonomy                       | 115 |

IMRE PORKOLÁB

Achieving Strategic Autonomy through Defence Innovation 141

DÓRA MOLNÁR

Digital Sovereignty of the European Union 159

## PART THREE

NATIONAL DEFENCE POLICIES AND EUROPEAN STRATEGIC  
AUTONOMY IN NATIONAL POLITICS

TAMÁS CSIKI VARGA – PÉTER TÁLAS

Hungary 181

GYULA SPECK

Germany 203

GERGELY FEJÉRDY

European Strategic Autonomy and France 229

ANNA MOLNÁR – LILI TAKÁCS

Italy 249

PÉTER TÁLAS

Poland 269

*Notes on Contributors*

295